

JAMES JOHNSON, Ph.D.

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EDUCATION

- Ph.D. Politics & International Relations, University of Leicester (2017)
- M.A. Asian Studies, University of Leeds (2011)
- B.A. (Hons) History, University of Bristol (1997)

ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

School of Social Science, Department of Politics & International Relations, University of Aberdeen

- Senior Lecturer (Associate Professor) (2023 to present)
- Director of Strategic Studies (2021 to present)
- Director/Founder, The Strategic Studies Network (2024 to present)
- Lecturer (Assistant Professor) (2021-2023)

Harvard Kennedy School, Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs (2026 to present)

- Visiting Scholar, Project on Managing the Atom

School of Law & Government, Dublin City University (2020 to 2021)

- Assistant Professor

The James Martin Center for Nonproliferation Studies, Middlebury Institute of International Studies, Monterey, CA (2019 to 2020)

- Postdoctoral Research Fellow

School of History, Politics & International Relations, University of Leicester (2018 to 2019)

- Associate Tutor

School of Politics & International Relations, Niccolò Cusano (Italian) University, London (2017 to 2018)

- Lecturer (Adjunct Professor)

School of Government & International Studies, Hong Kong Baptist University (2017)

- Lecturer (Adjunct Professor)

PUBLICATIONS

Books

- *Machines at the Brink: AI and the Future of Strategic Crisis Decision-Making* (Oxford University Press, under contract).
- *The AI Commander: Centaur Teaming, Command, and Ethical Dilemmas* (Oxford University Press, 2024).
- *AI and the Bomb: Nuclear Strategy and Risk in the Digital Age* (Oxford University Press, 2023).

- *Artificial Intelligence & the Future of Warfare: USA, China, and Strategic Stability* (Manchester University Press, 2021).
- *The US-China Military and Defense Relationship during the Obama Presidency* (Palgrave Macmillan, 2018).

Peer-review articles

- “GenAI and Synthetic Foresight at the Brink: The Future of Nuclear Crisis Decision-Making,” *European Journal of International Security* (Published online).
- “Foxes and Hedgehogs in Human-Machine Nuclear Decision-Making: Cognitive Styles and the Socio-Technical Dynamics of Nuclear Deterrence,” *Defence Studies* (Published online).
- “Can AI Behave Ethically during Military Crises? A framework for human-centric moral reasoning in high-stakes AI decision support,” *International Affairs*, Vol. 102, Issue 1 (2026): 63–83.
- “Revisiting the ‘Stability-Instability Paradox’ in AI-enabled Warfare: A modern-day Promethean tragedy under the nuclear shadow?” *Review of International Studies* (Published online).
- “Finding AI Faces in the Moon and Armies in the Clouds: Anthropomorphizing artificial intelligence in military human-machine interactions,” *Global Society*, Vol. 38, Issue 1 (2024): 67–82.
- “Post 9/11 US Thinking and Approaches to Nuclear Deterrence: The Bush Doctrine and the role of nuclear weapons in US deterrence strategy,” *International Politics*, Vol. 61, Issue 3 (2024): 547–566.
- “Automating the OODA loop in the age of intelligent machines: Reaffirming the role of humans in command-and-control decision-making in the digital age,” *Defence Studies*, Vol. 23, Issue 1 (2023): 43–67.
- “The AI Commander Problem: Ethical, political, and psychological dilemmas of human-machine interactions in AI-enabled warfare,” *Journal of Military Ethics*, Vol. 23, Issue 3-4 (2022): 246–271.
- “Delegating Strategic Decisions to Machines: Dr Strangelove redux?” *The Journal of Strategic Studies*, Vol. 45 Issue 3 (2022): 439–477.
- “Counterfactual Thinking & Nuclear Risk in the Digital Age: The role of uncertainty, complexity, accidents, and human psychology,” *Journal for Peace & Nuclear Disarmament*, Vol. 5, Issue 2 (2022): 394–421.
- “Inadvertent Escalation in the Age of Intelligence Machines: A new model for nuclear risk in the digital age,” *European Journal of International Security*, Vol. 7, Issue 3 (2022): 337–359.
- “Catalytic Nuclear War in the Age of AI and Autonomy: New military technology and inadvertent escalation risk between nuclear powers,” *The Journal of Strategic Studies* (Published online): 1–41.
- “The End of Military-Techno *Pax Americana*? Washington’s strategic responses to Chinese AI-enabled military technology,” *The Pacific Review*, Vol. 34, Issue 3 (2021): 351–378.
- “Deterrence in the Age of Artificial Intelligence and Autonomy: A paradigm shift in nuclear deterrence theory and practice?” *Defense & Security Analysis*, Vol. 36, Issue 4 (2020): 422–448.
- “Artificial Intelligence in Nuclear Warfare: A perfect storm of instability?” *The Washington Quarterly*, Vol. 43, Issue 2 (Summer, 2020): 197–211.
- “AI, Drone Swarming, & Escalation Risks in Future Warfare,” *The RUSI Journal*, Vol. 165, Issue 2 (2020): 26–36.
- “Artificial Intelligence: A Threat to Strategic Stability,” *Strategic Studies Quarterly* (Feature Article), Vol. 14, Issue 1 (2020): 16–39.
- “The AI-Cyber Nexus: Implications for military escalation, deterrence, & strategic stability,” *The Journal of Cyber Policy*, Chatham House, Vol. 4, Issue 3 (2019): 442–460.
- “Artificial Intelligence & Future Warfare: Implications for International Security,” *Defense & Security Analysis*, Vol. 35, Issue 2 (2019): 147–169.
- “Chinese Nuclear ‘Warfighting’: An emerging intense US-China security dilemma and threats to crisis stability in the Asia Pacific,” *Asian Security*, Vol. 15, Issue 3 (2019): 215–232.

- China's Vision of the Future Network-Centric Battlefield: Cyber, space & electromagnetic asymmetric challenges to the US," *Comparative Strategy*, Vol. 37, Issue 5 (2018): 373–390.
- "China's Guam Express and Carrier Killers: The anti-ship asymmetric challenge to the US in the West Pacific, and security dilemma explanations," *Comparative Strategy*, Vol. 36, Issue 5 (2017): 319–322.
- "Washington's Perceptions and Misperceptions of Beijing's Anti-access Area-denial 'Strategy': Implications for military escalation control and strategic stability," *The Pacific Review*, Vol. 20, Issue 3 (2017): 271–288.

Book chapters & commissioned reports

- "Responsible by Design: Strategic Guidance Report on the Risks, Opportunities, and Governance of Artificial Intelligence in the Military Domain," The Global Commission on Responsible Artificial Intelligence in the Military Domain, The Hague (2025).
- "Artificial Intelligence and Nuclear Stability: Understanding AI's Impact on Military Escalation Dynamics and Strategic Deterrence," *The Global Commission on Responsible Artificial Intelligence in the Military Domain, Expert Policy Note Series* (2025).
- "Proceed with Caution: Artificial Intelligence in Weapon Systems," *UK House of Lords, AI in Weapon Systems Committee Report of Session 2023–24*, 1 December 2023.
- "Artificial Intelligence and Nuclear Risk," in Nick Ritchie and Mikhail Kupriyanov (eds) *Understanding the Humanitarian Consequences and Risks of Nuclear Weapons: New Findings from Recent Scholarship*, Federal Ministry for European and International Affairs Department for Disarmament, Arms Control and Non-Proliferation, Vienna (2023).
- "The US, Indo-Pacific, AI, and Emerging Security Technologies," in Oliver Turner, Nicola Nymalm, and Wali Aslam (eds), *Routledge Handbook of US policy in the Indo-Pacific*, Routledge (2023).
- "Does the United States Face a Multipolar Future? Washington's Response Through the Lens of Technology," in Benjamin Zala (eds), *National Perspectives on a Multipolar Order*, Manchester University Press (2021).
- "Emerging Technologies and Chinese Challenges to US Innovation Leadership," in Reuben Steff, Simone Soare, and Joe Burton (eds), *Emerging Technologies and International Security: Machines, the State and War*, Routledge (2020).
- "The Impact of Artificial Intelligence on Strategic Stability, Escalation, & Nuclear Security," in Sam Dudin and Chelsey Wiley (eds), *The 2019 UK PONI Papers*, Royal United Services Institute (2019).
- "China's Nuclear Modernisation: The Evolution of Chinese Nuclear Doctrine, Strategic Ambiguities & Implications for Sino-US Relations," in M Kouhi-Esfahani (ed), *Nuclear politics in Asia*, Routledge (2017), with Andrew Futter.

Policy research publications & commentaries

- "Is there a Human in the Machine? AI and Future Warfare," *War on the Rocks*, May 2024.
- "Nuclear Brinkmanship in AI-Enabled Warfare: A Dangerous Algorithmic Game of Chicken," *War on the Rocks*, September 2023.
- "The Challenges of AI Command and Control," *European Leadership Network*, April 2023.
- "AI, Autonomy, and the Risk of Nuclear War," *War on the Rocks*, July 2022.
- "Automating the OODA Loop in the Age of AI," *CSIS Policy on Nuclear Issues Network*, July 2022.
- "Escalation to Nuclear War in the Digital Age," *Modern War Institute at West Point*, October 2021.
- "In the AI age, the world must work together to limit the risk of nuclear war," *University of Aberdeen, Blog Post*, September 2021.
- "Artificial Intelligence, Autonomy, and the Risk of Catalytic Nuclear War," *Modern War Institute at West Point*, March 2021.
- "Rethinking Nuclear Deterrence in the Age of Artificial Intelligence," *Modern War Institute at West Point*, January 2021.

- “Artificial Intelligence in Warfare: A Threat to Strategic Stability?” Institute for International Conflict Resolution and Reconstruction, Dublin City University, November 2020.
- “AI and the Bomb: Nuclear Command & Control in the Age of the Algorithm,” *Modern War Institute at West Point*, May 2020.
- “AI, Cyberspace, and Nuclear Weapons,” *War on the Rocks*, January 2020 – with Eleanor Krabill.
- “Is the US losing the artificial intelligence arms race?” *The Conversation*, October 2019.
- “China and the US are Racing to Develop AI Weapons,” *The Conversation*, June 2018.
- “China’s Evolving Approach to Nuclear War-Fighting,” *The Diplomat*, November 2017.
- “If Trump is bluffing on North Korea the results could be catastrophic,” *The Conversation*, August 2017.
- “The Shadow of a US-China Arms Race,” The Institute of Asia & Pacific Studies, *University of Nottingham*, August 2017.
- “The Shadow of an Unrestrainable Military-Technological Security Dilemma: US-China relations at a dangerous crossroads,” *Think Leicester*, July 2017.
- “Is China Moving Towards a Nuclear ‘Warfighting’ Posture?” The Institute of Asia & Pacific Studies, *University of Nottingham*, June 2017.
- “High-tech China-US arms race threatens to destabilize East Asia,” *The Conversation*, May 2017.
- “China’s Vision of the Future Networked Battlefield,” *The Diplomat*, April 2017.
- “China’s Missiles Threaten New Arms Race,” *Newsweek*, March 2017.
- “China’s anti-ship missiles threaten an arms race in the Pacific,” *The Conversation*, March 2017.
- “China’s new missile could threaten an arms war in the Pacific,” *The Business Insider*, March 2017.
- “Is China moving towards a nuclear ‘Warfighting’ posture?” *The Conversation*, February 2017
- “China’s nuclear policy could radically change,” *Hong Kong Free Press*, February 2017.
- “Nuclear No First Use and President Obama’s Legacy,” *Think Leicester*, August 2016 – with Professor Andrew Futter.

TEACHING & SUPERVISION

Undergraduate courses:

- Introduction to Politics & International Relations, 2021 to present.
- Power & Conflict, 2025 to present.
- Chinese Politics & Foreign Policy, 2020, 2021.
- Independent Study Dissertation Project, 2020, 2021.
- Government & Politics in China, 2018.
- American Politics, 2018.

Postgraduate courses:

- Strategic Theory & Practice, 2021 to present.
- Chinese Security Issues, 2021 to present.
- Dissertation in Strategic Studies, 2021 to present.
- Global Security Issues, 2021 to 2022.
- The Politics & Foreign Policy of China, 2020, 2021.
- Post-Cold War World Order Issues, 2018.
- Terrorism & Fundamentalism in the 20th & 21st Centuries, 2018.
- International Security, 2017.

Supervision:

- Postgraduate dissertation course coordinator and supervisor, 2020 to present.
- Undergraduate dissertation supervision, 2020 to present.
- Ph.D. supervision, 2021 to present.

Guest lecturer & graduate teaching assistant:

- Emerging Technologies & Nuclear Nonproliferation, 2019.
- Chinese Nuclear Policy, 2019.
- AI-Cyber Security Nexus, 2019.
- Post-Cold War World Order, 2018.
- Intelligence & Security Studies, 2018, 2019.
- International Security, 2018, 2019.
- World Order Issues, 2017.
- International Political Economy, 2017.

CONFERENCES, KEYNOTES & WORKSHOPS

-
- International Studies Association Annual Convention, 2016, 2018, 2020 (canceled), 2021, 2022.
 - British International Studies Association Annual Conference, 2016, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2022, 2023, 2026.
 - British International Studies Association US Foreign Policy Group Conference, 2016, 2017.
 - British International Studies Association Global Nuclear Order Working Group, 2020, 2021.
 - INHR AI x Nuclear Risk Reduction Workshop (Invited speaker), Geneva, Switzerland, 2026.
 - Asilomar Conference, “Silicon, Swords, and Ploughshares: The Perils and Promise of AI in the Nuclear and Biological Domains,” (Invited speaker), The James Martin Center for Nonproliferation Studies (CNS), Pacific Grove, CA, 2026.
 - INHR AI x Nuclear Risk Reduction Workshop (Invited speaker), Phuket, Thailand, 2026.
 - International Institute for Strategic Studies (IISS), Track 1.5 Conference on UK-China Relations: Enhancing Strategic Stability, London, 2026.
 - “AI and the Bomb,” Harvard Kennedy School Belfer Center (Keynote speaker), Cambridge, MA, 2025.
 - “Artificial Intelligence & Modern Conflict,” Columbia University’s Institute for Global Politics (IGP) (Invited speaker), New York, 2025.
 - “Capturing Technology: Rethinking Arms Control” Conference, the German Federal Foreign Office (Keynote speaker), Berlin, 2024.
 - “Implications of Emerging and Disruptive Technologies for Nuclear Deterrence,” Workshop, hosted by NATO’s Nuclear Policy Directorate & the Office of Chief Scientist, (Invited speaker), Luxembourg, 2024.
 - “Understanding Complex Social Behavior through AI Analytical Wargaming Workshop,” co-hosted by The Alan Turing Institute, the US Department of Defense Department of Research & Engineering, and the University of Maryland, London, 2024.
 - Presented Formal Oral Evidence at the UK House of Lords Select Committee on “AI in Weapon Systems,” London, 2023.
 - “AI and the Bomb: A Conversation,” Nuclear Threat Initiative (Keynote speaker/Webinar), Washington, DC, 2023.
 - “The AI and Nuclear Issues Workshop,” Carnegie Corporation of New York (Invited speaker), Washington, DC, 2023.
 - “AI and the Bomb,” US Department of Defense (DoD) Office of the Joint Staff’s Strategic Multilayer Assessment (SMA) program (Keynote speaker/Webinar), Washington, DC, 2023.

- “Expert Dialogue on Military Applications of AI and Risk Reduction,” Center for a New American Security (CNAS) (Keynote speaker/Webinar), Washington, DC, 2023.
- Association for the Advancement of Artificial Intelligence (AAAI) AI and Diplomacy Workshop (Panel speaker), Washington, DC, 2023.
- “Understanding and Mitigating Long-term AI Risk” roundtable, The Alan Turing Institute in partnership with the Foreign, Commonwealth & Development Office and the UK Office for Artificial Intelligence (Invited speaker/Webinar), London, 2022.
- International Institute for Strategic Studies (IISS) “China-US Competition in AI: Destabilizing and Intensifying” (Keynote speaker/Webinar), London, 2021.
- The Vienna Center for Disarmament and Non-Proliferation (VCDNP) Deterrence and Emerging Technologies Webinar Series, “Situational Awareness, Command & Control: The Impact of AI” (Keynote speaker/Webinar), Vienna, 2021.
- “Deterrence in the Age of AI & Autonomy: A Paradigm Shift?” The US Naval War College, “Annual Strategic Deterrence Symposium” (Invited speaker), Rhode Island, New York, 2021.
- “Artificial Intelligence and the Future of Warfare,” Politics & International Relations Dept., University of Aberdeen (Keynote speaker Book Launch/Webinar), Aberdeen, 2021.
- Center for Strategic & International Studies (CSIS), Project on Nuclear Issues, Book Launch Event (Keynote speaker/Webinar), Washington, DC, 2021.
- “Artificial Intelligence and the Future of Warfare,” School of History, Politics & International Relations, University of Leicester (Keynote speaker/Webinar), Leicester, 2021.
- “Disruptive technology and its implications to strategic deterrence,” United States Strategic Command Deterrence (STRATCOM) Symposium, Nebraska, 2021 (Invited speaker/Webinar).
- “Artificial Intelligence: Nuclear Strategy & Risk in the Digital Age,” Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory Lecture Series (Keynote speaker/Webinar), Livermore, 2021.
- “Deep Dive into Hypersonic Missiles & AI,” Project on Nuclear Issues Capstone Conference Series, US STRATCOM (Panel moderator), Washington, DC, 2021.
- “Deterrence in the Age of Artificial Intelligence & Autonomy,” UK Deterrence and Assurance Academic Alliance, King’s College, Portsmouth, 2020.
- “Artificial Intelligence in Future Hyper-Warfare: A Perfect Storm of Instability?” Politics & International Relations Research Seminars, Dublin City University (Keynote speaker/Webinar), 2020.
- “Artificial Intelligence & Strategic Stability: Implications for Future Warfare,” Project on Nuclear Issues Capstone Conference Series, US STRATCOM, Nebraska, 2020 (Invited speaker/Webinar).
- “Deep-dive Discussion on Conventional Nuclear Integration,” Project on Nuclear Issues Capstone Conference Series, US STRATCOM, Nebraska, 2020 (Invited speaker/Webinar).
- US-China “*On the Nuclear Brink*” Wargaming exercise,” Project on Nuclear Issues /Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory Summer Conference, Livermore, 2020 (Keynote speaker/Webinar).
- “Depiction of AI in Dr Strangelove,” Center for Strategic & International Studies (CSIS), Project on Nuclear Issues, Movie Club Event (Keynote speaker), Washington, DC, 2020.
- The NATO Defense College, “Early-Career Nuclear Strategists Workshop,” Rome, 2020 (Webinar).
- Georgetown University & Sandia National Laboratories, “Strategic Force Analysis Boot Camp,” Albuquerque, New Mexico, 2019.
- “Artificial Intelligence: A Threat to Strategic Stability?” Public Speaker Seminar Series, at The James Martin Center for Nonproliferation Studies (Keynote speaker), Monterey, CA, 2019.
- “China’s Nuclear Policy, Posture & Controversies,” Lecture to Visiting Fellows at The James Martin Center for Nonproliferation Studies, (Keynote speaker), Monterey, CA, 2019.
- “Artificial Intelligence & Strategic Stability: Implications for Nuclear Security, Deterrence, & Escalation in Future Warfare,” (Invited speaker) Project on Nuclear Issues Winter Conference, Washington, DC, 2019.

- “The Impact of Artificial Intelligence on Strategic Stability, Escalation, & Nuclear Security,” UK Project on Nuclear Issues Annual Conference (Invited speaker), London, 2019.
- “AI & Future Warfare,” UK Deterrence & Assurance Academic Alliance, King’s College London (Invited speaker), London, 2018.

FELLOWSHIPS & PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS

- Visiting Scholar, Harvard Kennedy School, Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs, Project on Managing the Atom (2026 to present).
- Honorary Visiting Fellow, University of Leicester (2017 to present).
- Non-Resident Scholar, Mid-Career Cadre Member, Center for Strategic & International Studies (CSIS), Project on Nuclear Issues (2020 to present).
- Non-Resident Research Associate, Towards a Third Nuclear Age: Strategic Conventional Weapons and the Next Revolution in the Global Nuclear Order (NUCLEARREV), European Research Council-funded project. Principal investigator: Professor Andrew Futter, University of Leicester (2021 to present).
- Expert Advisory Group Member, the Global Commission on Responsible AI in the Military Domain (REAIM), Dutch Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Security Policy Department (2024 to present).
- Non-Resident Expert, the US Department of Defense (DoD) Office of the Joint Staff’s Strategic Multilayer Assessment (SMA) program (2023 to present).
- Senior Mentor, Center for Strategic & International Studies (CSIS), Project on Nuclear Issues (2022).
- Non-Resident Fellow, The Modern War Institute at the US Military Academy, West Point (2020 to 2021).
- UK Deterrence & Assurance Academic Alliance, Member (2018).
- British International Studies Association, Chair/Discussant/Member (2016 to present).
- International Studies Association, Chair/Discussant/Member (2016 to present).

GRANTS & AWARDS

- Carnegie Corporation of New York-led Consortium on “Grants to Support Reducing Nuclear Dangers,” Principal Investigator (under review) (circa \$200,000).
- Longview Philanthropy, Carnegie Corporation of New York-led Consortium on “Grants to Support Reducing Nuclear Dangers” (\$66,449).
- UK Foreign, Commonwealth and Development Office (FCDO) and the Global Commission on Responsible AI in the Military Domain (GC REAIM), Final Strategic Guidance Report, 2025 (£2500).
- The University of Aberdeen School of Social Sciences Internal Research Award, 2023 (£1550), 2025 (£1000), 2026 (£3000).
- The University of Aberdeen, School of Social Sciences Internal REF2029 Impact-Engagement Award, University of Aberdeen, 2024 (£1200), 2025 (£1000).
- Carnegie Corporation of New York, “Strategic Force Analysis Boot Camp,” Keynote Speaker, Sandia National Laboratories & Georgetown University, New Mexico 2023 (\$2500).
- Carnegie Corporation of New York, International Peace & Security Workshop, Guest Speaker, 2023 (\$500).
- Austrian Foreign Ministry-sponsored project with the University of York: Principal investigator: Dr Nick Richie; “AI and Nuclear Risk” discussion paper, 2023 (€1000).
- “Expert Dialogue on Military Applications of AI and Risk Reduction,” Center for a New American Security (CNAS), Keynote speaker and discussion paper, 2023 (\$2000).

- Postdoctoral Research Fellow, The James Martin Center for Nonproliferation Studies, funded by the Carnegie Corporation of New York, 2019 to 2020 (\$100,000).
- Carnegie Corporation of New York, “Strategic Force Analysis Boot Camp,” travel and stipend, Sandia National Laboratories & Georgetown University, New Mexico 2019 (\$1000).

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

- Director of Strategic Studies, University of Aberdeen (2021 to present).
- Director & Founder, The Strategic Studies Network (SSN), University of Aberdeen (2024 to present).
- Director & Founder of the Strategic Studies Wargaming Club, University of Aberdeen (2022 to present).
- School of Social Sciences, University of Aberdeen, Postgraduate Committee, Chair/Member (2022 to present).
- School of Social Sciences, University of Aberdeen, Postgraduate Research Committee, Chair/Member (2022 to present).
- Department of Politics & International Relations, University of Aberdeen, Student Recruitment Committee, Postgraduate Conversion Officer (2024 to present).
- Department of Politics & International Relations, University of Aberdeen, Postgraduate Staff Student Liaison Committee, Chair/Member (2022 to present).
- Department of Politics & International Relations, University of Aberdeen, Exam Board Committee, Chair/Member (2022 to present).
- School of Social Sciences, University of Aberdeen, Personal Tutor (2022 to present).
- Erasmus Exchange Program Selection Committee Member, Dublin City University (2021).
- Reviewer (selective): *The Pacific Review*; *The Journal of Cyber Policy*; *Defense & Security Analysis*; *The Nonproliferation Review*; *Defence Forces Review*; *Communist and Post-Communist Studies*; *Irish Defense Force Review*; *Strategic Studies Quarterly*; *International Studies Review*; *American Political Quarterly*; *RUSI Journal*; *Contemporary Security Policy*; *International Studies*; *War on the Rocks*; *Texas National Security Review*; *Security Studies*; Palgrave Macmillan; Georgetown University Press; Manchester University Press; Routledge; Oxford University Press.

NON-ACADEMIC PROFESSIONAL APPOINTMENTS

- HSBC Qianhai Securities, Shenzhen, PRC (2018 to 2019) Director, Head of China Execution Services.
- Bank of China International, Hong Kong (2010 to 2017) Director, Execution & Research Dept.
- Credit Suisse, Taipei, Taiwan (2007 to 2010) Senior Vice President, Sales & Trading Dept.
- CITIC Securities Ltd, Beijing, PRC (2005 to 2007) Vice President, Sales & Trading Dept.
- Langlade Capital Management LLP, London (2004 to 2005) Head Trader.
- BNP Paribas, London (2000 to 2003) European Equity Sales-Trader, Sales & Trading Dept.
- Goldman Sachs International, London (1998 to 2000) Financial Analyst, Equity Derivatives Dept.

LANGUAGES

- Mandarin: Fluent

REFERENCES

Available on request.